HSK 4

Word	Pinyin	English	Part of speech1	2	3
阿姨	āyí	aunt	n		
啊	ā	ah	interjection		
矮	ǎi	short	adj		
矮小	ǎixiǎo	short and small; low and small;	adj		
爱国	ài//guó	to love one’s country; to be patriotic			
爱护	àihù	to care	v		
安	ān	v. to fix; to install; adj. quiet; safe;	v	adj	
安置	ānzhì	to find a place for; to arrange for the	v		
按时	ànshí	on time	adv		
暗	àn	dark	adj		
暗示	ànshì	to suggest; to drop a hint	v		
巴士	bāshì	bus	n		
百货	bǎihuò	department store; general	n		
摆	bǎi	to swing	v		
摆v	bǎidòng	to swing; to sway; to oscillate; to	v		
摆脱	bǎituō	to cast off	v		
败	bài	to defeat; to beat; to fail; to lose	v		
办事	bàn//shì	to handle affairs; to work			
包裹	bāoguǒ	n. package; v. to package	n	v	
包含	bāohán	to contain	v		
包括	bāokuò	to include	v		
薄	báo	thin	adj		
宝	bǎo	treasure; precious; treasured	n		
宝宝	bǎobao	baby; darling	n		
宝贝	bǎo·bèi	baby	n		
宝贵	bǎoguì	valuable	adj		
宝石	bǎoshí	gemstone; gem; precious stone	n		
保密	bǎo//mì	secrecy			
保守	bǎoshǒu	v. to keep; adj. conservative	v	adj	
抱	bào	to hold, to hug	v		
背景	bèijǐng	background	n		
倍	bèi	measure word for times in	MW		
被迫	bèipò	to be compelled; to be forced; to be	v		
本科	běnkē	undergraduate	n		
笨	bèn	stupid	adj		
比分	bǐfēn	score	n		
毕业	bì//yè	graduation			
毕业生	bìyèshēng	to graduate	n		
避	bì	to avoid; to evade; to dodge; to keep	v		
避免	bìmiǎn	to avoid	v		
编	biān	to invent; to make up; to plait; to edit; to compile; to compose; to write	v		
辩论	biànlùn	v. to debate; n. debate	v	n	
标志	biāozhì	v. to serve as a sign; n. sign, signpost	v	n	

表情	biǎoqíng	expression	n		
表扬	biǎoyáng	to praise	v		
别	bié	to leave; to separate; to pin	v		
冰	bīng	ice	n		
冰箱	bīngxiāng	refrigerator	n		
冰雪	bīngxuě	n. ice and snow; adj. cold	n	adj	
兵	bīng	arms; soldier; force; weapon; military	n		
并	bìng	to combine; to merge; to incorporate	v		
不要紧	búyàojǐn	Never mind	adj		
不在乎	búzàihu	to not mind; to not care	v		
不管	bùguǎn	no matter	conj		
不然	bùrán	otherwise	conj		
布置	bùzhì	to arrange	v		
步行	bùxíng	to go on foot; to walk	v		
擦	cā	to wipe	v		
才	cái	ability; talent; gift; endowment	n		
材料	cáiliào	materials	n		
财产	cáichǎn	property	n		
财富	cáifù	wealth	n		
采访	cǎifǎng	v. to interview; n. interview	v	n	
参考	cānkǎo	to refer to	v		
参与	cānyù	to participate in	v		
操场	cāochǎng	playground	n		
冲	chōng	to charge at	v		
操作	cāozuò	to survey; to fathom; to measure; to conjecture; to infer	v		
测	cè	to measure	v		
测MW	cèliáng	to test; to examine	v		
测试	cèshì	v. to test; n. test	v	n	
曾	céng	once; already; at some time in the	adv		
茶叶	cháyè	tea; tea-leaves	n		
产品	chǎnpǐn	product	n		
长途	chángtú	adj. long-distance; n. a long distance	adj	n	
常识	chángshí	common sense	n		
唱片	chàngpiàn	record; disc; phonogram	n		
抄	chāo	to copy	v		
抄写	chāoxiě	to copy; to transcribe	v		
潮	cháo	n. moist; tide; adj. damp; humid	n	adj	
潮流	cháoliú	trend	n		
潮湿	cháoshī	damp	adj		
彻底	chèdǐ	thorough	adj		
沉	chén	v. to sink; to keep down; to lower; adj. deep; profound; heavy	v	adj	
沉默	chénmò	adj. silent; v. to remain silent	adj	v	
沉重	chénzhòng	heavy	adj		
称赞	chēngzàn	to praise	v		
成人	chéngrén	adult	n		

诚实	chéng·shí	honest	adj		
诚信	chéngxìn	honest; integral	adj		
承担	chéngdān	to bear	v		
承认	chéngrèn	to admit	v		
承受	chéngshòu	to bear	v		
程序	chéngxù	program	n		
吃惊	chī//jīng	to be amazed			
迟到	chídào	to be late	v		
尺	chǐ	n. ruler; measure word for clothes	n	MW	
尺寸	chǐ·cùn	size; measurement; dimension	n		
尺子	chǐzi	ruler	n		
充电	chōng//diàn	to recharge; to charge			
充电器	chōngdiànqì	charger	n		
充分	chōngfèn	to the full	adj		
虫子	chóngzi	insect; worm; bug	n		
抽	chōu	to pump; to take out; to shrink; to pick	v		
抽奖	chōu//jiǎng	lottery; lottery draw			
抽烟	chōuyān	to smoke	v		
出口	chū//kǒu	exit			
出色	chūsè	excellent; outstanding	adj		
出售	chūshòu	to offer for sale; to sell	v		
出席	chūxí	to attend	v		
处于	chǔyú	to be in; to be (in a certain condition)	v		
处	chù	place; point; location	n		
穿上	chuānshang	to put on			
传统	chuántǒng	n. tradition; adj. traditional	n	adj	
窗户	chuānghu	window	n		
窗台	chuāngtái	windowsill; sill	n		
窗子	chuāngzi	window	n		
春季	chūnjì	spring; springtime	n		
纯	chún	pure; unmixed; simple; skilful;	adj		
纯净水	chúnjìngshuǐ	pure water	n		
词汇	cíhuì	vocabulary	n		
此	cǐ	this; these; now; here	pron		
此外	cǐwài	in addition	conj		
次	cì	second-rate; secondary	adj		
刺	cì	v. to pierce; n. thorn	v	n	
刺激	cìjī	v. to stimulate; n. incentive	v	n	
从此	cóngcǐ	from then on	adv		
粗	cū	wide; thick; coarse; rough; gruff;	adj		
粗心	cūxīn	careless	adj		
促进	cùjìn	to promote	v		
促使	cùshǐ	to urge	v		
促销	cùxiāo	to promote	v		
措施	cuòshī	measures	n		
打	dá	a dozen	MW		
答案	dá'àn	answer	n		

打败	dǎbài	to defeat; to beat; to be defeated	v		
打雷	dǎ//léi	thunder			
打扫	dǎsǎo	to clean	v		
打折	dǎ//zhé	discount			
打针	dǎ//zhēn	to give an injection; to have an			
大巴	dàbā	bus	n		
大多	dàduō	mostly; for the most part	adv		
大方	dàfang	generous	adj		
大哥	dàgē	big brother; elder brother	n		
大规模	dà guīmò	large-scale; extensive			
大会	dàhuì	convention; general meeting; General	n		
大姐	dàjiě	elder sister	n		
大楼	dà lóu	building; large building			
大陆	dàlù	continent; mainland	n		
大妈	dàmā	aunt; father's elder brother's wife	n		
大型	dàxíng	large	adj		
大爷	dàye	uncle; father's elder brother	n		
大众	dàzhòng	public; the masses; people	n		
pron替	dàitì	to replace	v		
待遇	dàiyù	treatment	n		
袋	dài	bag; sack; pocket; pouch; measure word for things that can be put in bags	n	MW	
戴	dài	to wear	v		
担保	dānbǎo	v. to assure; n. guarantee; pledge	v	n	
担任	dānrèn	to serve as	v		
担心	dān//xīn	worry			
单	dān	adj. single; odd; unlined; thin; weak; adv. only; alone	adj	adv	
单纯	dānchún	simple	adj		
单调	dāndiào	monotonous	adj		
单独	dāndú	alone	adv		
淡	dàn	light	adj		
导游	dǎoyòu	v. to guide; n. tour guide	v	n	
导致	dǎozhì	to cause	v		
倒闭	dǎobì	to collapse	v		
倒车	dǎo//chē	to change trains or buses			
倒车	dào//chē	to back up a car; to reverse			
得意	déyì	proud	adj		
得	děi	to need; must; to have to; to be sure	v		
灯光	dēngguāng	light; stage lighting	n		
登	dēng	to ascend; to mount; to scale; to step on; to pedal; to publish	v		
登记	dēng//jì	to register			
登录	dēnglù	sign in	v		
登山	dēng//shān	to climb a mountain; mountaineer; mountain-climbing			
的确	díquè	indeed; be certain to	adv		

敌人	dírén	enemy	n		
底	dǐ	bottom	n		
地方	dìfāng	local	n		
地面	dìmiàn	ground; floor; surface	n		
地位	dìwèi	status	n		
地下	dìxià	underground; subterranean; secret	n		
地址	dìzhǐ	address	n		
典型	diǎnxíng	n. exemplar; adj. typical	n	adj	
点n	diǎn//míng	rollcall; to mention sb. by name			
电灯	diàndēng	electric light	n		
电v车	diàndòngchē	electric car; e-bike	n		
电梯	diàntī	elevator	n		
电源	diànyuán	power supply	n		
顶	dǐng	n. top; v. to support; measure word	n	v	MW
定	dìng	to decide; to fix; to book; to order; to calm; to stabilize	v		
冬季	dōngjì	winter	n		
v画片	dònghuàpiàn	cartoon	n		
v摇	dòngyáo	to shake; to vacillate; to waver; be	v		
豆腐	dòufu	tofu	n		
独立	dúlì	to be independent	v		
独特	dútè	unique	adj		
独自	dúzì	alone; by oneself; one's own	adv		
堵	dǔ	to stop up; to block up; to stifle; to suffocate; to oppress	v		
堵车	dǔ//chē	traffic jam			
肚子	dùzi	belly	n		
度过	dùguò	to spend	v		
锻炼	duànliàn	to do physical exercise	v		
对比	duìbǐ	v. to contrast; n. comparison	v	n	
对付	duìfu	to deal with	v		
对于	duìyú	about	prep		
多次	duō cì	repeatedly; many a time			
多年	duō nián	many years			
多样	duōyàng	diverse	adj		
多种	duō zhǒng	multiple; various; diversified; manifold			
恶心	ěxin	adj. disgusting; v. to nauseate	adj	v	
儿童	értòng	children	n		
而	ér	and	conj		
而是	ér shì	but			
耳机	ěrjī	earphone; headphone; headset	n		
二手	èrshǒu	second-hand	adj		
发挥	fāhuī	to develop	v		
发票	fāpiào	invoice	n		
发烧	fā//shāo	to have a fever			
法	fǎ	law; way; method; example; rule	n		
法官	fǎguān	judge	n		

法律	fǎlǜ	law	n		
法院	fǎyuàn	court	n		
翻	fān	to turn	v		
翻译	fānyì	v. to translate; n. translation;	v	n	
烦	fán	adj. bothering; v. to bother	adj	v	
反	fǎn	adj. reverse; v. to turn over; to rebel; adv. on the contrary; instead	adj	v	adv
反而	fǎn'ér	instead	adv		
反映	fǎnyìng	v. to reflect; n. reflection	v	n	
方	fāng	adj. square; n. square	adj	n	
方案	fāng'àn	programme	n		
方针	fāngzhēn	policy	n		
放松	fàngsōng	to relax	v		
非	fēi	wrong	adv		
肥	féi	fat; fertile	adj		
分布	fēnbù	to distribute	v		
分散	fēnsàn	v. to disperse; adj. dispersed	v	adj	
分手	fēn//shǒu	to break up			
分为	fēnwéi	to divide into			
…分之…	…fēn zhī·..	fractional number			
纷纷	fēnfēn	one after another	adv		
奋斗	fèndòu	to struggle	v		
风格	fēnggé	style	n		
风景	fēngjǐng	scenery	n		
风俗	fēngsú	customs	n		
封闭	fēngbì	v. to close; adj. enclosed	v	adj	
否则	fǒuzé	otherwise	conj		
夫妇	fūfù	couple	n		
夫妻	fūqī	man and wife	n		
夫人	fū·rén	madam	n		
符号	fúhào	symbol	n		
符合	fúhé	to accord with	v		
付出	fùchū	to pay out	v		
负担	fùdān	v. to burden; n. burden	v	n	
附近	fùjìn	nearby	n		
复制	fùzhì	to copy	v		
改善	gǎishàn	to improve	v		
改正	gǎizhèng	to correct	v		
盖	gài	to cover	v		
概括	gàikuò	v. to generalize; adj. general	v	adj	
感兴趣	gǎn xìngqù	be interested in			
高潮	gāocháo	climax	n		
高价	gāojià	high price	n		
高尚	gāoshàng	noble	adj		
高铁	gāotiě	high-speed train; high-speed rail	n		
格外	géwài	especially	adv		
隔	gé	to partition; to separate; to divide	v		

隔开	gékāi	to separate; space out; to partition	v		
个别	gèbié	individual	adj		
个体	gètǐ	individual	n		
各个	gègè	pron., adv. each	pron	adv	
根	gēn	measure word for things like a root; n.	MW	n	
根据	gēnjù	v. to base something on; prep. according to; n. evidence	v	prep	n
工程	gōngchéng	engineering; project	n		
公元	gōngyuán	A.D.	n		
供应	gōngyìng	to supply; to provide	v		
共	gòng	common; general; share; together;	adv		
构成	gòuchéng	to constitute	v		
构造	gòuzào	structure; construction	n		
购买	gòumǎi	to buy; to purchase	v		
购物	gòuwù	to go shopping	v		
骨头	gǔtou	bone	n		
固定	gùdìng	adj. fixed; v. to fix	adj	v	
瓜	guā	melon	n		
怪	guài	adj. strange; odd; bewildering; adv. very; quite; rather	adj	adv	
关	guān	pass; check point; customhouse;	n		
关闭	guānbì	to close; to shut	v		
关于	guānyú	about	prep		
官	guān	officer	n		
官方	guānfāng	of the government; official	n		
光临	guānglín	to be present	v		
光盘	guāngpán	CD	n		
逛	guàng	to stroll	v		
归	guī	to return; to go back	v		
规律	guīlǜ	law	n		
规模	guīmò	scale; scope	n		
规则	guīzé	n. rule; adj. regular	n	adj	
果实	guǒshí	fruit; gains	n		
过分	guò//fèn	excessive			
海水	hǎishuǐ	seawater; brine; sea	n		
海鲜	hǎixiān	seafood	n		
含	hán	to contain; to cherish; to nurse; to	v		
含MW	hánliàng	content	n		
含义	hányì	implication; meaning	n		
含有	hányǒu	to contain; to have	v		
寒假	hánjià	winter vacation	n		
寒冷	hánlěng	cold; frigid; chill	adj		
行业	hángyè	industry	n		
航班	hángbān	flight	n		
航空	hángkōng	to navigate by air; to fly	v		
毫米	háomǐ	millimeter	MW		
毫升	háoshēng	milliliter	MW		

好友	hǎoyǒu	friend	n		
号码	hàomǎ	number	n		
好	hào	to be good	v		
合同	hé·tòng	contract	n		
黑暗	hēi'àn	dark; murky	adj		
红包	hòngbāo	red envelope; red packet	n		
后头	hòutou	back	n		
厚	hòu	thick	adj		
呼吸	hūxī	to breathe	v		
忽视	hūshì	to ignore	v		
户	hù	measure word for households	MW		
护士	hùshi	nurse	n		
花	huā	multicoloured; coloured; flowery	adj		
划	huá	to paddle, to row	v		
划	huà	to transfer, to assign, to differentiate	v		
怀念	huáiniàn	to cherish the memory of	v		
怀疑	huáiyí	to doubt	v		
缓解	huǎnjiě	to relieve	v		
黄瓜	huáng.guā	cucumber	n		
黄金	huángjīn	gold	n		
回复	huífù	to reply	v		
汇	huì	to remit; to converge	v		
汇报	huìbào	v. to report; n. report	v	n	
汇率	huìlǜ	exchange rate	n		
婚礼	hūnlǐ	wedding	n		
火	huǒ	fiery; flaming; urgent	adj		
伙	huǒ	measure word for groups of people	MW		
伙伴	huǒbàn	partner	n		
或许	huòxǔ	maybe; probably	adv		
货	huò	goods; commodity; money	n		
获	huò	to obtain; to win; to reap; to capture;	v		
获得	huòdé	to get	v		
获奖	huòjiǎng	to win a prize; to receive an award	v		
获取	huòqǔ	to gain; to obtain	v		
几乎	jīhū	almost	adv		
机构	jīgòu	mechanism; institution; organizational	n		
机遇	jīyù	opportunity	n		
积累	jīlěi	to accumulate	v		
激v	jīdòng	adj. excited; v. to be excited	adj	v	
激烈	jīliè	fierce	adj		
及格	jí//gé	to pass a test			
极	jí	extremely	adv		
极其	jíqí	extremely	adv		
即将	jíjiāng	soon	adv		
急忙	jímáng	hastily	adv		
集合	jíhé	to aggregate	v		
记载	jizǎi	to record	v		

纪律	jìlǜ	discipline	n		
技巧	jìqiǎo	skill	n		
系	jì	to tie	v		
季	jì	season; period	n		
季度	jìdù	quarter (of a year)	n		
季节	jìjié	season	n		
既	jì	adv. already; conj. since; as	adv	conj	
既然	jìrán	since	conj		
寄	jì	to send	v		
加班	jiā//bān	to work overtime			
加入	jiārù	to add; to mix; to join; to become a	v		
加油站	jiayòuzhàn	gas station	n		
家务	jiāwù	housework	n		
假如	jiǎrú	if; supposing	conj		
坚固	jiāngù	strong	adj		
检测	jiǎncè	to detect; to test	v		
减	jiǎn	to subtract; to reduce; to decrease; to	v		
减肥	jiǎn//féi	to lose weight			
减少	jiǎnshǎo	to reduce	v		
简历	jiǎnlì	résumé; CV	n		
健身	jiànshēn	to work out	v		
渐渐	jiànjiàn	gradually; step by step	adv		
江	jiāng	river	n		
讲究	jiǎngjiu	v. to pay attention to; adj. delicate	v	adj	
讲座	jiǎngzuò	lecture	n		
奖	jiǎng	v. to award; to prize; n. reward	v	n	
奖金	jiǎngjīn	bonus	n		
奖学金	jiǎngxuéjīn	scholarship; fellowship	n		
降	jiàng	to fall; to drop; to descend; to come	v		
降低	jiàngdī	to reduce	v		
降价	jiàng//jià	to cut the price; to reduce the price			
降落	jiàngluò	to land	v		
降温	jiàng//wēn	to lower the temperature; a drop in			
交换	jiāohuàn	to exchange	v		
交际	jiāojì	to communicate	v		
教授	jiàoshòu	professor	n		
教训	jiào·xùn	v. to teach someone a lesson; n.	v	n	
阶段	jiēduàn	stage	n		
街道	jiēdào	street	n		
节省	jiéshěng	to save	v		
结	jié	to bear; to form; to knit; to knot	v	n	
结构	jiégòu	structure	n		
结论	jiélùn	conclusion	n		
姐妹	jiěmèi	sisters	n		
解释	jiěshì	to explain	v		
尽快	jǐnkuài	as soon as possible	adv		
紧密	jǐnmì	close; inseparable	adj		

尽力	jìn//lì	to try one's best			
进口	jìnkǒu	v. to import; n. import	v	n	
近pron	jìndài	modern	n		
禁止	jìnzhǐ	to prohibit	v		
经典	jīngdiǎn	classics; scriptures	n		
精力	jìnglì	energy	n		
竟然	jìngrán	unexpectedly	adv		
镜头	jìngtòu	camera lens	n		
镜子	jìngzi	mirror	n		
究竟	jiūjìng	exactly	adv		
酒吧	jiǔbā	bar	n		
居民	jūmín	residents	n		
居住	jūzhù	to live	v		
局	jú	bureau; part; portion; innings;	n		
巨大	jùdà	huge	adj		
具备	jùbèi	to have, to possess	v		
距离	jùlí	v. to distance; n. distance	v	n	
聚	jù	to assemble; to gather; get together	v		
聚会	jùhuì	v. to assemble; n. party	v	n	
卷	juǎn	to roll, to reel	v		
卷	juàn	volume; measure word for books,	MW		
角色	juésè	role	n		
开花	kāi//huā	flower; bloom; blossom			
开水	kāishuǐ	boiling water	n		
看不起	kànbuqǐ	to despise	v		
看来	kànlái	it seems; it appears			
看望	kànwàng	to visit	v		
考察	kǎochá	v. to investigate; n. investigation	v	n	
考虑	kǎolǜ	to consider	v		
棵	kē	measure word for trees	MW		
可见	kějiàn	it is thus clear that; it shows that; so	conj		
空间	kōngjiān	space	n		
空	kòng	v. to make room for; adj. empty	v	adj	
口袋	kǒudai	pocket	n		
口语	kǒuyǔ	spoken language	n		
苦	kǔ	bitter	adj		
会计	kuài·jì	accountant	n		
快递	kuàidì	express delivery	n		
宽	kuān	wide	adj		
宽广	kuānguǎng	broad; vast; extensive	adj		
矿泉水	kuàngquánshuǐ	mineral water	n		
扩大	kuòdà	to expand	v		
扩展	kuòzhǎn	to expand; to extend; to spread; to	v		
括号	kuòhào	brackets; parentheses	n		
垃圾	lājī	rubbish; garbage; refuse; waste	n		
拉开	lākāi	to pull open; to undraw; to zip			
辣	là	hot, spicy	adj		

来不及	láibují	There’s not enough time	v		
来得及	láidejí	still have time	v		
来源	láiyuán	source			
老公	lǎogōng	husband	n		
老家	lǎojiā	hometown; home state	n		
老婆	lǎopo	wife	n		
老实	lǎoshi	honest	adj		
乐趣	lèqù	pleasure	n		
泪	lèi	tear; teardrop	n		
泪水	lèishuǐ	tear; teardrop	n		
类型	lèixíng	type	n		
冷静	lěngjìng	calm down	adj		
厘米	límǐ	centimeter	MW		
离不开	lí bu kāi	can’t do without			
力气	lìqi	strength	n		
历史	lìshǐ	history	n		
立即	lìjí	immediately	adv		
利息	lìxī	accrual; interest	n		
利益	lìyì	interest	n		
俩	liǎ	two			
良好	liánghǎo	good	adj		
MW	liáng	to measure; to estimate; to amount	v		
粮食	liángshi	foodstuff	n		
两边	liǎngbiān	both sides	n		
疗养	liáoyǎng	to recuperate; to convalesce	v		
了不起	liǎobuqǐ	amazing	adj		
了解	liǎojiě	to understand	v		
列	liè	v. to arrange; to line up; measure word for things like a list	v	MW	
列车	lièchē	train	n		
列入	lièrù	to be included in	v		
列为	lièwéi	to be classified as; to be listed as			
临时	línshí	adj. temporary; adv. temporarily	adj	adv	
零食	língshí	snacks	n		
流传	liúchuán	to spread	v		
楼梯	lòutī	stairs; staircase; stairway	n		
陆地	lùdì	land	n		
陆续	lùxù	one after another	adv		
录取	lùqǔ	to matriculate	v		
律师	lǜshī	lawyer	n		
轮	lún	n. wheel; ring; v. to take turns; measure word for things like a wheel	n	v	MW
轮船	lúnchuán	ship	n		
轮椅	lúnyǐ	wheelchair			
轮子	lúnzi	wheel	n		
论文	lùnwén	paper			

落	luò	to fall; to drop; to go down; to set; to decline; to drop behind	v		
毛巾	máojīn	towel	n		
毛衣	máoyī	sweater; wool sweater	n		
帽子	màozi	hat	n		
没错	méi cuò	that’s right			
没法儿	méifǎr	can not; no way	v		
没想到	méi xiǎngdào	didn’t expect			
美金	měijīn	USD; dollar	n		
美女	měinǚ	belle; beauty; beautiful woman	n		
梦	mèng	n. dream; v. to dream	n	v	
梦见	mèngjiàn	to see in a dream; to dream about; to			
梦想	mèngxiǎng	v. to dream; n. dream	v	n	
秘密	mìmì	adj. secret; n. secret	adj	n	
秘书	mìshū	secretary	n		
密	mì	thick; secret; close; dense	adj		
密码	mìmǎ	password	n		
密切	mìqiè	adj. close; v. to shorten the distance	adj	v	
免费	miǎn//fèi	free of charge			
面临	miànlín	to face	v		
面试	miànshì	to interview; to audition	v		
描述	miáoshù	to describe; to depict	v		
描写	miáoxiě	to describe	v		
n牌儿	míngpáir	famous brand	n		
n片	míngpiàn	business card	n		
n人	míngrén	celebrity; famous person	n		
摸	mō	to feel (by touching)	v		
模特儿	mótèr	model (in a fashion show)	n		
模型	móxíng	model (as in "theoretical model")	n		
末	mò	end; last; final stage	n		
默默	mòmò	silently	adv		
哪怕	nǎpà	even if	conj		
哪	nǎ	which	aux		
男女	nánnǚ	men and women; male and female	n		
男士	nánshì	man	n		
难免	nánmiǎn	unavoidable	adj		
脑袋	nǎodai	head	n		
闹	nào	adj. noisy; v. to make a noise	adj	v	
闹钟	nàozhōng	alarm clock	n		
内部	nèibù	interior	n		
内科	nèikē	internal medicine	n		
能干	nénggàn	capable	adj		
宁静	níngjìng	peaceful; tranquil; quiet	adj		
浓	nóng	strong	adj		
女士	nǚshì	Ma’am; lady	n		
暖气	nuǎnqì	central heating; heating; heater	n		
拍照	pāi//zhào	to take a picture; to photograph			

排列	páiliè	to array	v		
牌	pái	brand; cards; plate; tablet	n		
盘	pán	n. tray; plate; dish; current price; game; set; measure word for dishes	n	MW	
盘子	pánzi	plate	n		
胖子	pàngzi	fat person; fatty	n		
培训	péixùn	to train	v		
培训班	péixùnbān	training class	n		
培养	péiyǎng	to cultivate	v		
培育	péiyù	cultivation	v		
批1	pī	to criticize; to batch	v		
批2	pī	measure word for people or things that come in groups	MW		
片面	piànmiàn	one-sided	adj		
品质	pǐnzhì	quality	n		
平方	píngfāng	n. square; measure word for a space	n	MW	
平静	píngjìng	calm	adj		
平均	píngjūn	v. to average; adj. average	v	adj	
平稳	píngwěn	smooth; steady	adj		
迫切	pòqiè	urgent	adj		
破产	pò//chǎn	bankruptcy			
妻子	qīzi	wife	n		
期待	qīdài	to expect; to look forward to	v		
期间	qījiān	period	n		
期末	qīmò	end of term	n		
期限	qīxiàn	term	n		
期中	qīzhōng	midterm	n		
其余	qíyú	the rest; the remainder	pron		
企业	qǐyè	enterprise	n		
气球	qìqiú	balloon	n		
汽水	qìshuǐ	soda; soda water; aerated water;	n		
汽油	qìyòu	gasoline	n		
器官	qìguān	organ	n		
前头	qiántou	front; above; preceding	n		
前途	qiántú	future	n		
浅	qiǎn	shallow	adj		
巧克力	qiǎokèlì	chocolates	n		
切	qiē	to cut	v		
亲爱	qīn'ài	dear; beloved	adj		
亲密	qīnmì	close	adj		
青春	qīngchūn	youth	n		
轻松	qīngsōng	relaxed	adj		
轻易	qīngyì	adj. effortless; adv. easily	adj	adv	
清醒	qīngxǐng	adj. sober; v. to make someone sober	adj	v	
情景	qíngjǐng	scene	n		
穷	qióng	poor	adj		
穷人	qióngrén	poor people; the poor	n		

秋季	qiūjì	autumn; fall	n		
趋势	qūshì	trend	n		
圈	quān	n. circle; v. to circle	n	v	
权利	quánlì	right	n		
却	què	but	adv		
确认	quèrèn	to confirm	v		
然而	rán'ér	however	conj		
燃料	ránliào	fuel	n		
燃烧	ránshāo	to burn	v		
热闹	rènao	adj. lively; v. to have a good time	adj	v	
热心	rèxīn	enthusiastic, warm-hearted	adj		
人家	rénjia	third person pronoun [with the person or persons referred to in a near	pron		
日记	rìjì	diary	n		
日历	rìlì	calendar	n		
如今	rújīn	nowadays	n		
弱	ruò	weak	adj		
伞	sǎn	umbrella	n		
散	sàn	to break up; to disperse; to distribute; to disseminate; to give out	v		
扫	sǎo	to sweep; to broom	v		
色	sè	colour; look; expression; scene;	n		
色彩	sècǎi	color	n		
森林	sēnlín	forest	n		
晒	shài	to bask; (of the sun) to shine on	v		
闪	shǎn	to dodge; to get out of the way; to sprain; to flash; to sparkle; to shine	v		
闪电	shǎndiàn	lightning	n		
善良	shànliáng	kind; virtuous	adj		
善于	shànyú	to be good at	v		
伤害	shānghài	to hurt	v		
商务	shāngwù	business	n		
赏	shǎng	to award; to appreciate; to reward	v		
上个月	shàng ge yuè	last month			
上楼	shàng lóu	to go upstairs			
上门	shàng//mén	drop in; to visit			
烧	shāo	to burn; to cook; to bake; to roast; to	v		
设施	shèshī	facilities	n		
设置	shèzhì	to set up	v		
申请	shēnqǐng	to apply	v		
身材	shēncái	(of a person) figure	n		
身份	shēn·fèn	identity	n		
身高	shēngāo	height	n		
深厚	shēnhòu	deep; profound; solid; deep-seated	adj		
神话	shénhuà	myth	n		
神秘	shénmì	mysterious	adj		
甚至	shènzhì	even to the extent that	conj		

失败	shībài	v. to fail; adj. failed	v	adj	
失望	shīwàng	disappointed	adj		
失业	shī//yè	to lose one's employment			
诗	shī	poetry	n		
诗人	shīrén	poet	n		
湿	shī	wet; damp; humid	adj		
实施	shíshī	to implement	v		
实用	shíyòng	practical	adj		
食堂	shítáng	dining room; mess hall; canteen	n		
使劲	shǐ//jìn	to exert all one’s strength; to put in			
士兵	shìbīng	soldiers	n		
市区	shìqū	downtown area; urban district	n		
似的	shìde	auxiliary word for metaphors	aux		
事物	shìwù	thing	n		
事先	shìxiān	those times before the event	n		
试卷	shìjuàn	test paper	n		
是否	shìfǒu	whether	adv		
收回	shōu//huí	to withdraw; to regain; to call in; to			
收获	shōuhuò	v. to harvest; n. harvest	v	n	
收益	shōuyì	income; profit	n		
手工	shǒugōng	manual	n		
手里	shǒu li	in one’s hands			
手术	shǒushù	operation, surgery	n		
手套	shǒutào	glove	n		
守	shǒu	to guard; to defend; to observe	v		
首	shǒu	measure word for songs	MW		
受不了	shòubuliǎo	cannot bear sth	v		
售货员	shòuhuòyuán	salesperson	n		
叔叔	shūshu	uncle	n		
舒适	shūshì	comfortable	adj		
熟练	shúliàn	skilled	adj		
暑假	shǔjià	summer vacation	n		
树林	shùlín	wood; grove; forest	n		
树叶	shùyè	leaf; tree leaf	n		
数据	shùjù	data	n		
数码	shùmǎ	digital	n		
刷	shuā	to brush; to scrub; to paste up	v		
刷牙	shuā yá	to brush one’s teeth			
刷子	shuāzi	brush; scrub	n		
帅	shuài	handsome	adj		
帅哥	shuàigē	handsome boy	n		
率先	shuàixiān	firstly	adv		
睡着	shuìzháo	to sleep; to fall asleep			
顺序	shùnxù	order	n		
说不定	shuōbudìng	v. to be uncertain; adv. maybe	v	adv	
说服	shuōfú	to persuade	v		
思考	sīkǎo	to reflect on	v		

似乎	sìhū	maybe	adv		
松	sōng	adj. loose; slack; v. to loosen; relax;	adj	v	
松树	sōngshù	pine tree; pine	n		
塑料	sùliào	plastic	n		
塑料袋	sùliàodài	plastic bag	n		
酸	suān	acid	adj		
酸奶	suānnǎi	yogurt	n		
随手	suíshǒu	readily	adv		
孙女	sūn·nǚ	granddaughter	n		
孙子	sūnzi	grandson	n		
缩短	suōduǎn	to shorten	v		
缩小	suōxiǎo	to reduce; to lessen; to narrow; to shrink; to zoom out	v		
台阶	táijiē	steps	n		
台上	táishàng	on the stage	n		
躺	tǎng	to lie	v		
套餐	tàocān	set meal	n		
特价	tèjià	special offer; bargain price	n		
特殊	tèshū	special	adj		
特征	tèzhēng	features	n		
提供	tígōng	to provide	v		
提醒	tí//xǐng	to remind			
体操	tǐcāo	gymnastics	n		
体检	tǐjiǎn	to do a physical examination	v		
体重	tǐzhòng	body weight	n		
替	tì	v. to replace; to substitute; to take the place of; prep. for; on behalf of	v	prep	
替pron	tìdài	to replace; to substitute	v		
天真	tiānzhēn	naive	adj		
填	tián	to fill; to stuff; to fill in; to write	v		
填空	tián//kòng	to fill in the blanks			
挑	tiāo	to choose; to pick; to select	v		
挑选	tiāoxuǎn	to pick; to choose; to select; to pick	v		
调皮	tiáopí	naughty	adj		
挑	tiǎo	to lift up; to raise; to prick; to incite	v		
挑战	tiǎo//zhàn	challenge			
贴	tiē	to stick; to paste; to glue; to nestle up to; to keep close to	v		
停下	tíngxia	to stop			
挺	tǐng	to stand; to hold out; to endure; to	v		
通知书	tōngzhīshū	notice	n		
同情	tóngqíng	to sympathize	v		
童话	tónghuà	fairy tale	n		
童年	tóngnián	childhood; babyhood	n		
统计	tǒngjì	to count	v		
统一	tǒngyī	v. to unify; adj. unified	v	adj	
痛快	tòng·kuài	happy, to one's heart's content	adj		

投	tóu	to throw; to fling; to hurl; to cast; to drop; put in; to send; to go to	v		
投入	tóurù	v. to invest; to put into; n. investment	v	n	
投诉	tóusù	to complain	v		
投资	tóuzī	investment	n		
透	tòu	v. to penetrate; to pass through; **to** tell secretly; to show; adj. through	v	adj	
透明	tòumíng	transparent	adj		
图案	tú'àn	pattern	n		
途中	túzhōng	on the way to; en route	n		
土地	tǔdì	land	n		
推迟	tuīchí	to delay	v		
推销	tuīxiāo	to promote sales	v		
脱	tuō	to take off	v		
袜子	wàzi	socks	n		
外汇	wàihuì	foreign exchange; foreign currency	n		
外交官	wàijiāoguān	diplomat	n		
外套	wàitào	coat	n		
弯	wān	adj. curved; crooked; v. to bend; to	adj	v	
晚点	wǎn//diǎn	late; behind schedule			
万一	wànyī	n. emergency; conj. in case	n	conj	
王	wáng	king; monarch; head; chief	n		
网络	wǎngluò	network	n		
网址	wǎngzhǐ	Internet site; website; URL	n		
微笑	wēixiào	to smile	v		
微信	wēixìn	WeChat (a Chinese social app)	n		
围巾	wéijīn	scarf	n		
维持	wéichí	to maintain	v		
维护	wéihù	to protect	v		
维修	wéixiū	to repair	v		
尾巴	wěiba	tail	n		
未必	wèibì	not necessarily	adv		
未来	wèilái	future	n		
位于	wèiyú	to be located at	v		
位置	wèi·zhì	position	n		
味儿	wèir	flavor; taste	n		
喂	wèi	to feed	v		
稳	wěn	steady; stable; sure; certain	adj		
稳定	wěndìng	stable	adj		
问候	wènhòu	to greet	v		
无	wú	not have; there is not	v		
无法	wúfǎ	to be unable; to be incapable	v		
无聊	wúliáo	boring	adj		
无论	wúlùn	no matter	conj		
无数	wúshù	countless	adj		
无所谓	wúsuǒwèi	cannot be called; to not matter; to be	v		
无限	wúxiàn	infinite; limitless; unlimited	adj		

五颜六色	wǔyán-liùsè	colourful; multicolored			
误会	wùhuì	v. to misunderstand; n.	v	n	
西瓜	xīguā	watermelon	n		
吸	xī	to inhale; to breathe; to absorb; to	v		
吸管	xīguǎn	drinking straw	n		
吸收	xīshōu	to absorb	v		
吸烟	xīyān	to smoke	v		
吸引	xīyǐn	to attract	v		
喜爱	xǐ'ài	to like; to love; to be fond of	v		
系列	xìliè	series	n		
系统	xìtǒng	n. system; adj. systematic	n	adj	
细	xì	thin; slender; delicate; careful; trifling	adj		
细节	xìjié	details	n		
细致	xìzhì	careful	adj		
下个月	xià ge yuè	next month			
下降	xiàjiàng	to decline; to drop; to decrease; to	v		
下楼	xià lóu	to go downstairs; to come downstairs			
下载	xiàzài	to download	v		
夏季	xiàjì	summer	n		
鲜	xiān	fresh; bright; delicious; little; rare	adj		
鲜花	xiānhuā	fresh flower	n		
鲜明	xiānmíng	distinct	adj		
咸	xián	salty	adj		
显著	xiǎnzhù	remarkable	adj		
县	xiàn	county	n		
限制	xiànzhì	v. to limit; n. limit	v	n	
相处	xiāngchǔ	to get along with	v		
相反	xiāngfǎn	adj. contrary; conj. on the contrary	adj	conj	
箱	xiāng	measure word for things that can be	MW		
箱子	xiāngzi	chest; bin; box; case; trunk	n		
想念	xiǎngniàn	to miss	v		
想象	xiǎngxiàng	n. imagination; v. to imagine	n	v	
项	xiàng	measure word for projects	MW		
项目	xiàngmù	project	n		
相片	xiàngpiàn	photo; photograph	n		
消化	xiāohuà	to digest	v		
销售	xiāoshòu	to sell	v		
小吃	xiǎochī	snack	n		
小伙子	xiǎohuǒzi	young fellow	n		
小型	xiǎoxíng	small-size; small-scale	adj		
效率	xiàolǜ	efficiency	n		
些	xiē	measure word for things in packs or	MW		
心理	xīnlǐ	psychology	n		
新郎	xīnláng	groom	n		
新娘	xīnniáng	bride	n		
新鲜	xīn·xiān	fresh	adj		
新型	xīnxíng	new; newly developed	adj		

兴奋	xīngfèn	excited	adj		
adj容	xíngróng	to describe	v		
adj势	xíngshì	situation	n		
型	xíng	mould; model; type; pattern	n		
型号	xínghào	model; type; pattern	n		
醒	xǐng	to wake up	v		
兴趣	xìngqù	interest	n		
性质	xìngzhì	nature; inherent properties	n		
兄弟	xiōngdì	brother	n		
胸部	xiōngbù	chest; thorax; breast	n		
修理	xiūlǐ	to repair	v		
选择	xuǎnzé	v. to choose; n. choice	v	n	
学分	xuéfēn	credit; academic credit	n		
学年	xuénián	school year; academic year	n		
学时	xuéshí	class hour; period	n		
学术	xuéshù	learning	n		
学问	xuéwen	knowledge	n		
寻找	xúnzhǎo	to seek, to look for	v		
迅速	xùnsù	rapid	adj		
牙	yá	tooth; ivory; tooth-like thing	n		
牙刷	yáshuā	toothbrush	n		
亚运会	Yàyùnhuì	Asian Games	n		
呀	ya	auxiliary word used at the end of a	aux		
延长	yáncháng	to extend	v		
延期	yán//qī	to delay			
延续	yánxù	to continue	v		
严	yán	strict; tight; severe; stern	adj		
严格	yángé	adj. strict; v. to be strict	adj	v	
严重	yánzhòng	serious	adj		
研究	yánjiū	to research	v		
研究生	yánjiūshēng	postgraduate; graduate student	n		
研制	yánzhì	to prepare; to manufacture; to	v		
盐	yán	salt	n		
眼镜	yǎnjìng	glasses	n		
眼泪	yǎnlèi	tear; eyedrop	n		
眼里	yǎnli	within one’s vision; in one’s eyes	n		
演讲	yǎnjiǎng	to deliver a speech	v		
阳台	yángtái	balcony	n		
养成	yǎngchéng	to cultivate	v		
腰	yāo	waist	n		
摇	yáo	to shake	v		
药物	yàowù	drug; medicine	n		
要	yào	if	conj		
业余	yèyú	amateur	adj		
叶子	yèzi	leaf	n		
医疗	yīliáo	to provide medical treatment	v		
医学	yīxué	medical science; medicine	n		

依靠	yīkào	to rely on; to depend on	v	n	
依然	yīrán	still	adv		
一律	yílǜ	all; without exception; same;	adv		
一再	yízài	repeatedly	adv		
一致	yízhì	adj. congruent; adv. congruently	adj	adv	
移	yí	to move; to remove; to shift; to	v		
移v	yídòng	to move	v		
移民	yímín	v. to immigrate; n. immigrant	v	n	
遗产	yíchǎn	heritage	n		
遗传	yíchuán	to inherit	v		
疑问	yíwèn	doubt	n		
以及	yǐjí	as well as	conj		
以内	yǐnèi	within	n		
一般来说	yìbānláishuō	generally speaking			
义务	yìwù	obligation	n		
议论	yìlùn	v. to discuss; n. discussion	v	n	
引	yǐn	to lead; to guide; to draw; to stretch; to lure; to attract; to cause	v		
引导	yǐndǎo	to guide	v		
引进	yǐnjìn	to introduce from elsewhere; to bring in; to recommend	v		
引起	yǐnqǐ	to cause	v		
应	yīng	should; ought to; to answer; to	v		
英勇	yīngyǒng	heroic	adj		
营业	yíngyè	to do business	v		
赢得	yíngdé	to gain; to win	v		
影子	yǐngzi	shadow	n		
勇敢	yǒnggǎn	brave	adj		
勇气	yǒngqì	courage	n		
用途	yòngtú	purpose	n		
优良	yōuliáng	fine; good; excellent	adj		
优美	yōuměi	graceful	adj		
优秀	yōuxiù	excellent	adj		
邮局	yòujú	post office	n		
有劲儿	yǒu//jìnr	strong; energetic			
有趣	yǒuqù	interesting	adj		
有限	yǒuxiàn	limited; finite	adj		
幼儿园	yòu'éryuán	kindergarten	n		
于是	yúshì	therefore	conj		
语法	yǔfǎ	grammar	n		
语音	yǔyīn	voice	n		
玉	yù	jade	n		
玉米	yùmǐ	corn	n		
预测	yùcè	to forecast	v		
预订	yùdìng	to book ahead; to subscribe to	v		
遇	yù	to meet; to encounter	v		
遇到	yùdào	to encounter			

遇见	yùjiàn	to meet; to come across	v		
原料	yuánliào	raw material	n		
原则	yuánzé	principle	n		
圆	yuán	adj. circular; n. circle	adj	n	
圆满	yuánmǎn	adj. satisfactory	adj		
约会	yuē·huì	v. to date; n. date	v	n	
月底	yuèdǐ	the end of a month	n		
阅读	yuèdú	to read	v		
运v会	yùndònghuì	sports meeting	n		
运v员	yùndòngyuán	athlete; sportsman	n		
运气	yùnqi	luck	n		
运用	yùnyòng	to apply	v		
再三	zàisān	repeatedly	adv		
在乎	zàihu	care about	v		
在于	zàiyú	rest with	v		
赞成	zànchéng	to agree	v		
赞赏	zànshǎng	to praise; to panegyrize; to eulogize;	v		
赞助	zànzhù	to sponsor	v		
造型	zàoxíng	style; modeling	n		
战斗	zhàndòu	v. to battle; n. battle	v	n	
战胜	zhànshèng	to defeat; to conquer	v		
战士	zhànshì	warrior; soldier; fighter	n		
战争	zhànzhēng	war	n		
丈夫	zhàngfu	husband	n		
招呼	zhāohu	to call; to hail; to greet	v		
着	zháo	to be in process of	v		
着火	zháo//huǒ	to catch fire			
着急	zháo//jí	to worry			
召开	zhàokāi	to convene	v		
折	zhé	to fracture	v		
针	zhēn	needle; injection	n		
针对	zhēnduì	to direct against; to be aimed at; to	v		
阵	zhèn	gust of wind	MW		
争论	zhēnglùn	to debate	v		
征服	zhēngfú	to conquer	v		
征求	zhēngqiú	to seek, to ask for	v		
政府	zhèngfǔ	government	n		
政治	zhèngzhì	politics	n		
之后	zhīhòu	later; after; afterwards	n		
之间	zhījiān	between; among	n		
之前	zhīqián	before; prior to	n		
之一	zhīyī	one of	n		
支	zhī	to put up; to protrude; to support; to	v		
植物	zhíwù	botany	n		
指挥	zhǐhuī	v. to command; n. commanding	v	n	
制订	zhìdìng	to formulate; to work out; to map out	v		
质MW	zhìliàng	quality	n		

治	zhì	to rule; to govern; to manage; to cure;	v		
治疗	zhìliáo	to provide treatment	v		
智力	zhìlì	intelligence	n		
智能	zhìnéng	Intelligence	n		
中prep	zhōngjiè	intermediary; agent	n		
种类	zhǒnglèi	type	n		
中奖	zhòng//jiǎng	to win a lottery			
种	zhòng	to plant	v		
种植	zhòngzhí	to plant	v		
重MW	zhòngliàng	weight	n		
逐步	zhúbù	gradually	adv		
逐渐	zhújiàn	gradually	adv		
主题	zhǔtí	theme	n		
主席	zhǔxí	chairman	n		
祝福	zhùfú	to bless	v		
著n	zhùmíng	famous	adj		
著作	zhùzuò	works	n		
抓紧	zhuā//jǐn	to pay close attention to; to grasp			
专心	zhuānxīn	attentive	adj		
转v	zhuǎndòng	to turn; to move; to turn round	v		
转告	zhuǎngào	to tell	v		
转身	zhuǎn//shēn	to turn round; to face about			
转弯	zhuǎn//wān	to make a turn; to turn a corner			
转移	zhuǎnyí	to transfer	v		
装修	zhuāngxiū	to decorate; to renovate a house	v		
装置	zhuāngzhì	v. to install; n. device; equipment	v	n	
追求	zhuīqiú	to pursue	v		
准时	zhǔnshí	on time	adj		
资料	zīliào	data	n		
资源	zīyuán	resources	n		
自	zì	from; since; self; oneself	prep		
自信	zìxìn	to have confidence in oneself	v		
字母	zìmǔ	letter	n		
综合	zōnghé	to be comprehensive	v		
总共	zǒnggòng	in total	adv		
总理	zǒnglǐ	prime minister	n		
总统	zǒngtǒng	president	n		
总之	zǒngzhī	in short	conj		
阻止	zǔzhǐ	to prevent	v		
嘴巴	zuǐba	mouth	n		
最初	zuìchū	initial; first; primary	n		
作出	zuòchū	to make (a decision, etc.)			
作为	zuòwéi	prep. as; v. to serve as	prep	v	
做梦	zuò//mèng	dream; daydream			